

A union formed by chemical societies in Europe (ChemPubSoc Europe) has taken the significant step into the future by merging their traditional journals, to form two leading chemistry journals, the *European Journal of Inorganic Chemistry* and the *European Journal of Organic Chemistry*. Three further members of ChemPubSoc Europe (Austria, Czech Republic and Sweden) are Associates of the two journals.

## COVER PICTURE

The cover picture shows cationic rhodium(I)/H<sub>8</sub>-binap complex catalyzed [2+2+2] cycloadditions of 1,6- and 1,7-diynes with carbonyl compounds, leading to dienones. The present rhodium catalysis allows both electron-rich and electron-deficient carbonyl compounds, including acyl phosphonates, to be used. In the reactions involving bifunctional carbonyl compounds or unsymmetrical 1,6-diynes, high chemo- or regioselectivities were observed. Details are discussed in the article by K. Tanaka et al. on p. 2737ff.



MICROREVIEW

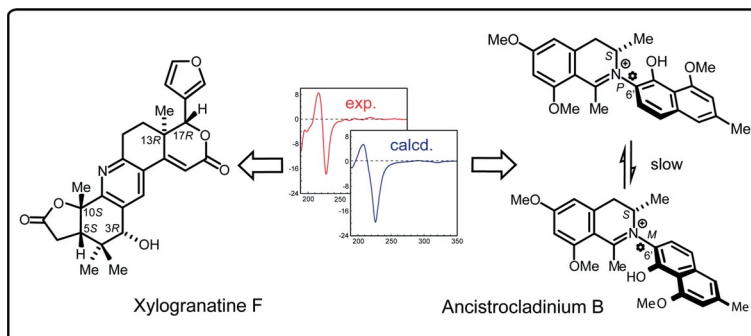
Elucidation of Absolute Configurations

G. Bringmann,\* T. Bruhn, K. Maksimenka, Y. Hemberger ..... 2717–2727



The Assignment of Absolute Stereostructures through Quantum Chemical Circular Dichroism Calculations

**Keywords:** Absolute configuration / Natural products / Circular dichroism / Semiempirical calculations / Density functional calculations / Chirality



The elucidation of the absolute configuration of a chiral compound is a task that every organic chemist will certainly have to face some day. An efficient and reliable method

to solve this problem is the combination of experimental electronic circular dichroism (CD) investigations with quantum chemical CD calculations.

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

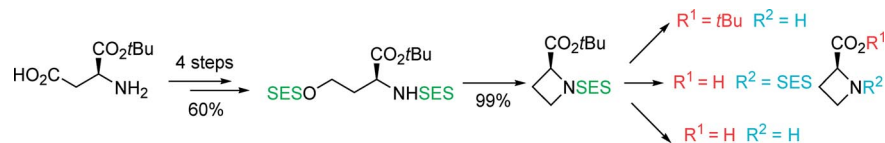
Cyclic Amino Acids

M. Bouazaoui, J. Martinez, F. Cavalier\* ..... 2729–2732



Direct Access to L-Azetidine-2-carboxylic Acid

**Keywords:** Azetidines / Amino acids / Asymmetric synthesis / Alkylation / Microwave chemistry



A convenient and rapid synthesis of L-azetidine-2-carboxylic acid is described starting from commercially available L-aspartic acid with conservation of the chiral center. After double activation with the SES group, a

four-membered ring was formed by intramolecular N-alkylation in quantitative yield with the assistance of microwave heating.

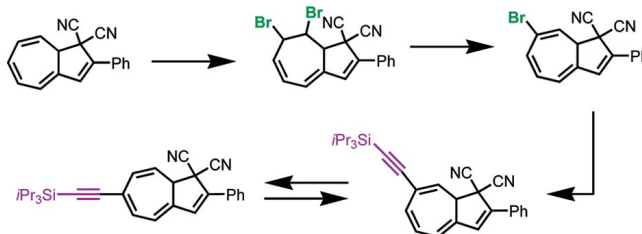
Dihydroazulene Photoswitches

M. Å. Petersen, S. L. Broman, A. Kadziola, K. Kilså, M. B. Nielsen\* ..... 2733–2736



Dihydroazulene Photoswitches: The First Synthetic Protocol for Functionalizing the Seven-Membered Ring

**Keywords:** Alkynes / Cross-coupling / Dihydroazulene / Photoswitches / Vinylheptafulvene / Photochemistry

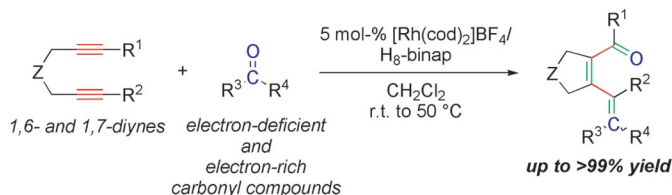


The first synthetic protocol for functionalizing the dihydroazulene photoswitch

in its seven-membered ring has been developed.

## FULL PAPERS

### [2+2+2] Cycloaddition



A cationic rhodium(I)/H<sub>8</sub>-binap complex catalyzes [2+2+2] cycloadditions of a variety of 1,6- and 1,7-diyne with both elec-

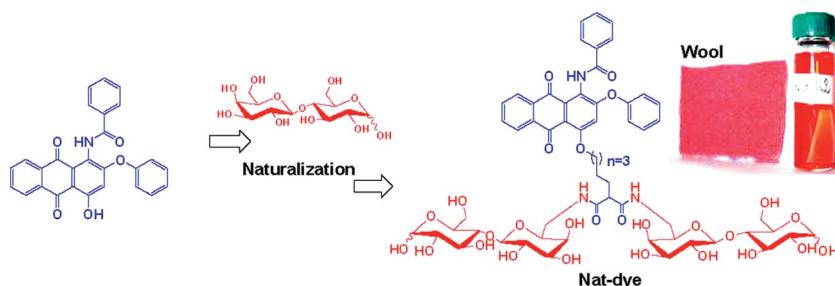
tron-deficient and electron-rich carbonyl compounds to produce dienones in high yield under mild reaction conditions.

**Y. Otake, R. Tanaka,**  
**K. Tanaka\*** ..... 2737–2747

Cationic Rhodium(I)/H<sub>8</sub>-binap Complex Catalyzed [2+2+2] Cycloadditions of 1,6- and 1,7-Diyne with Carbonyl Compounds

**Keywords:** Carbonyl compounds / Cycloaddition / Enones / Dienes / Rhodium

### Naturalised Dyes



A new class of dyes called “naturalised” have been synthesised through a glycoconjugation process and consist of two units of lactose derivatives covalently bonded to malonic

acid as a spacer. The new naturalised dyes are water-soluble, even in the case of large molecules, and behave as multipurpose dyes in a simple, linear, mild dyeing process.

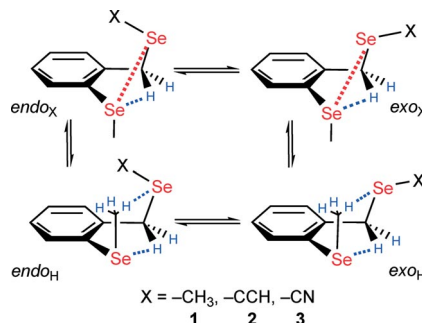
**J. Isaad, M. Rolla,**  
**R. Bianchini\*** ..... 2748–2764

Synthesis of Water-Soluble Large Naturalised Dyes Through Double Glycoconjugation

**Keywords:** Azo compounds / Dyes/Pigments / Quinones / Carbohydrates / Glycoconjugation

### Nonbonding Interactions

2-(Methylselenenyl)benzyl selenides **1–3** have been synthesised and interactions between selenium centers explored. The <sup>77</sup>Se NMR chemical shifts of the Se centers and the <sup>4</sup>J<sub>Se,Se</sub> coupling constants point to an Se...Se interaction in solution. These results were underpinned by quantum chemical calculations.

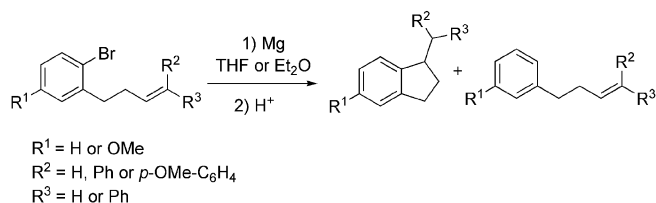


**A. Lari, C. Bleiholder, F. Rominger,**  
**R. Gleiter\*** ..... 2765–2774

Intramolecular Nonbonded Interactions Between Divalent Selenium Centers with Donor and Acceptor Substituents

**Keywords:** van der Waals interactions / NMR spectroscopy / Selenium / Hydrogen bonds / Density functional calculations

### Grignard Reagents



The reactions of a new set of radical probes with magnesium are examined. Structural variations suggest that the phenyl group could play the role of electron transfer mediator such that the participation of the

radical route to the overall selectivity is increased. These observations provide an explanation for the selectivity of reactions occurring at the metal/solution interface.

**H. Hazimeh, J.-M. Mattalia,\***  
**C. Marchi-Delapierre, F. Kanoufi,**  
**C. Combellas, M. Chanon** ..... 2775–2787

Structural Effects in Radical Clocks and Mechanisms of Grignard Reagent Formation: Special Effect of a Phenyl Substituent in a Radical Clock when the Crossroads of Selectivity is at a Metal/Solution Interface

**Keywords:** Grignard reagent / Electron transfer / Diffusion and selectivity / Radicals / Radical probe / Substituent effects / Reaction mechanisms

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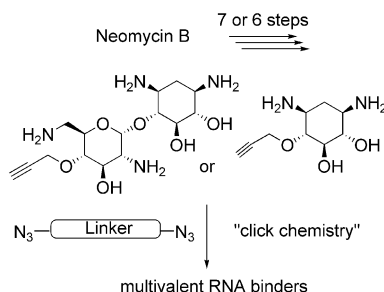
## RNA Binders

C. M. Klemm, A. Berthelmann,  
S. Neubacher, C. Arenz\* ..... 2788–2794



Short and Efficient Synthesis of Alkyne-Modified Amino Glycoside Building Blocks

**Keywords:** RNA / RNA recognition / Glycosides / Amino glycosides / Click chemistry / Alkynes



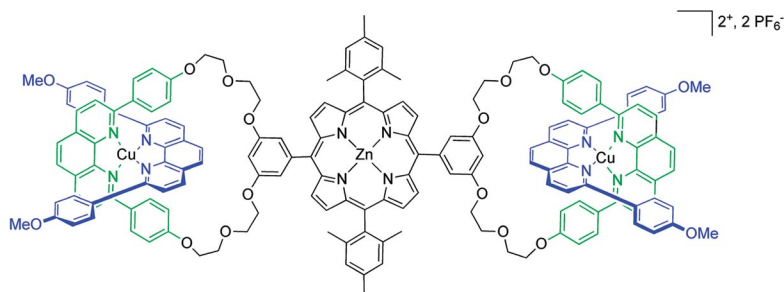
Building blocks for a library of RNA binders: A short and efficient synthesis to alkyne-modified neamine and 2-deoxy-streptomine is presented. These building blocks were dimerized by chemoselective copper-catalyzed 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition to diazides (“click chemistry”). After conjugation, no further deprotection steps were necessary.

## Pseudorotaxanes

C. Roche, A. Sour,\* F. Niess, V. Heitz,  
J.-P. Sauvage\* ..... 2795–2800

A Zinc Porphyrin Bearing Two Lateral dpp-Containing Rings and Its [3]Pseudorotaxane (dpp: 2,9-diphenyl-1,10-phenanthroline)

**Keywords:** Rotaxanes / Copper / Porphyrins / Macrocycles / Template synthesis



The synthesis of a zinc-complexed porphyrin bearing two coordinating macrocycles *trans* to each other is described. The ring-containing ligands are 2,9-diphenyl-1,10-phenanthroline derivatives. The copper(I)-

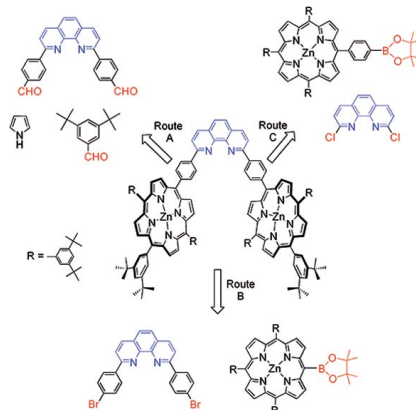
driven threading reaction of two 2,9-dianisyl-1,10-phenanthroline chelates through the rings affords a [3]pseudorotaxane quantitatively.

## Gable Bis(porphyrins)

M. Beyler, C. Beemelmanns, V. Heitz,\*  
J.-P. Sauvage\* ..... 2801–2805

Various Synthetic Routes to a Gable-Like Bis(porphyrin) Constructed on a 1,10-Phenanthroline Chelate

**Keywords:** Synthesis design / Porphyrinoids / Cross-coupling / Macrocycles



The synthesis of a gable-like bis(porphyrin) constructed on a 1,10-phenanthroline chelate by three different approaches is described.

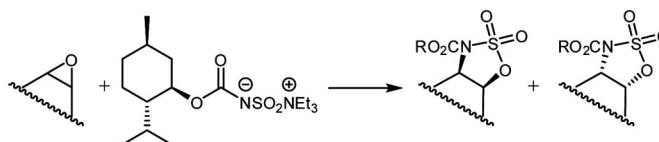
## Epoxides and Burgess Reagent

H. Leisch, B. Sullivan, B. Fonovic,  
T. Dudding, T. Hudlicky\* ..... 2806–2819



New Options for the Reactivity of the Burgess Reagent with Epoxides in Both Racemic and Chiral Auxiliary Modes – Structural and Mechanistic Revisions, Computational Studies, and Application to Synthesis

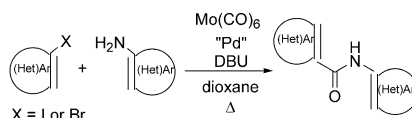
**Keywords:** Burgess reagent / Chiral auxiliaries / Enantioselectivity / Amino alcohol derivatives / Sulfamidate synthesis / Balanol / Density functional calculations / Structure revisions



The menthyl chiral auxiliary version of the Burgess reagent provides for the synthesis of diastereomeric *cis*-sulfamidates from epoxides and leads to optically pure  $\beta$ -amino alcohol derivatives. Mechanistic in-

sight and structural revisions of previously reported results are provided, along with a Density Functional Theory computational study.

Di(hetero)arylamides have been synthesized by palladium-catalysed aminocarbonylation of (hetero)aryl halides with  $[\text{Mo}(\text{CO})_6]$  and (hetero)arylamines in short reaction times using conventional heating.



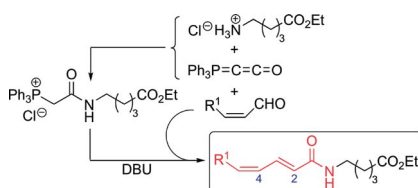
**A. Begouin,**  
**M.-J. R. P. Queiroz\*** ..... 2820–2827

Palladium-Catalysed Multicomponent Aminocarbonylation of Aryl or Heteroaryl Halides with  $[\text{Mo}(\text{CO})_6]$  and Aryl- or Heteroarylamines Using Conventional Heating


**Keywords:** Aminocarbonylation / Multicomponent reactions / Halides / Amines / Palladium / Amides

### (2E,4Z)-Dienamide Synthesis

(2E,4Z)-Dienamides were prepared by a modified intermolecular three-component synthesis between ethyl 5-aminopentanoate hydrochloride as the amine component, the cumulated ylide  $\text{Ph}_3\text{PCCO}$  and (2Z)-alkenals. No isomerization of the (Z)-C=C double bond was observed during reaction.

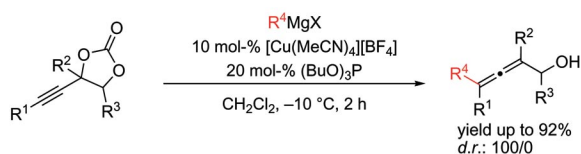


**S. Pachali, C. Hofmann, G. Rapp,**  
**R. Schobert, A. Baro, W. Frey,**  
**S. Laschat\*** ..... 2828–2835

Stereoselective Synthesis of (2E,4Z)-Dienamides Employing (Triphenylphosphoranylidene)ketene 

**Keywords:** Aldehydes / C–C coupling / Synthetic methods / Wittig reactions / Ylides


### Copper Catalysis



A range of primary and secondary  $\alpha$ -hydroxyallenes were synthesized in good to excellent yields utilizing a newly developed copper-catalyzed  $\text{S}_{\text{N}}2'$  substitution of propargylic dioxolanones with Grignard re-

agents as nucleophiles. The reaction is highly *anti*-selective, the desired  $\alpha$ -hydroxyallenes were obtained in excellent diastereoselectivity.

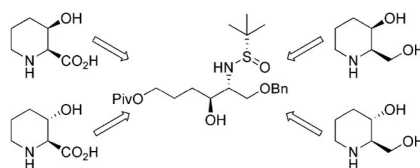
**X. Tang, S. Woodward,\***  
**N. Krause\*** ..... 2836–2844

Synthesis of  $\alpha$ -Hydroxyallenes by Copper-Catalyzed  $\text{S}_{\text{N}}2'$  Substitution of Propargylic Dioxolanones 


**Keywords:** Allenes / Copper / Homogeneous catalysis / Nucleophilic substitution / Grignard reaction

### Asymmetric Synthesis

Both *cis*- and *trans*-3-hydroxy-L-pipecolic acids can be synthesized from a common chiral intermediate by a short and flexible route. Unlike the chiral pool approach, the new procedure is not limited by the availability of starting materials.



**B. Wang,\* R.-H. Liu** ..... 2845–2851

Stereospecific, Flexible and Redox-Economic Asymmetric Synthesis of *cis*- and *trans*-3-Hydroxypipecolic Acids and Analogs 

**Keywords:** Asymmetric synthesis / Amino acids / Amino alcohols / Total synthesis

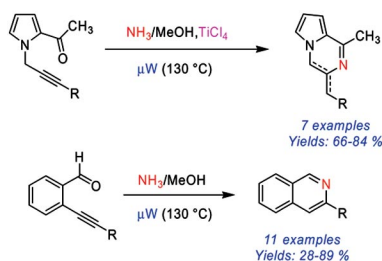
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## Tandem Imination/Annulation

M. Alfonsi, M. Dell'Acqua, D. Facoetti,  
A. Arcadi, G. Abbiati,\*  
E. Rossi ..... 2852–2862

Microwave-Promoted Synthesis of *N*-Heterocycles by Tandem Imination/Annulation of  $\gamma$ - and  $\delta$ -Ketoalkynes in the Presence of Ammonia

**Keywords:** Alkynes / Heterocycles / Domino reactions / Microwaves / Titanium



2-Acetyl-1-propargylpyrroles and 2-alkynylbenzaldehydes were demonstrated to be suitable building blocks for the synthesis of pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]pyrazine and isoquinoline nuclei.  $\text{TiCl}_4$  and/or microwave heating efficiently promoted the domino imination/annulation reaction. The mechanism and selectivity were discussed on the basis of computational and spectroscopic data.

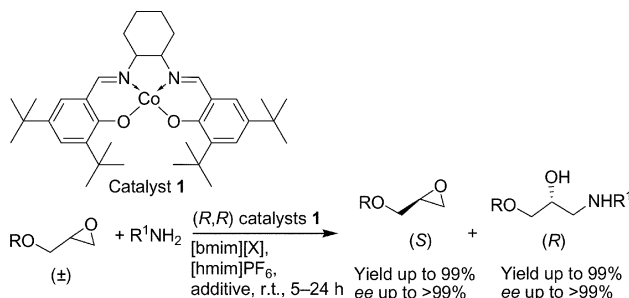
## Aminolytic Kinetic Resolution

R. I. Kureshy,\* K. J. Prathap, S. Agrawal,  
M. Kumar, N. H. Khan, S. H. R. Abdi,  
H. C. Bajaj ..... 2863–2871



Highly Efficient Recyclable  $\text{Co}^{\text{III}}$ -salen Complexes in the Catalyzed Asymmetric Aminolytic Kinetic Resolution of Aryloxy/Terminal Epoxides for the Simultaneous Production of *N*-Protected 1,2-Amino Alcohols and the Corresponding Epoxides in High Optical Purity

**Keywords:** Asymmetric catalysis / Cobalt / Kinetic resolution / Epoxides / Amino alcohols / Carbamates



Chiral  $\text{Co}^{\text{III}}$ -salen-catalyzed aminolytic kinetic resolution of racemic aryloxy/terminal epoxides with carbamates in various ionic liquids at room temp. gives *N*-protected 1,2-amino alcohols in excellent

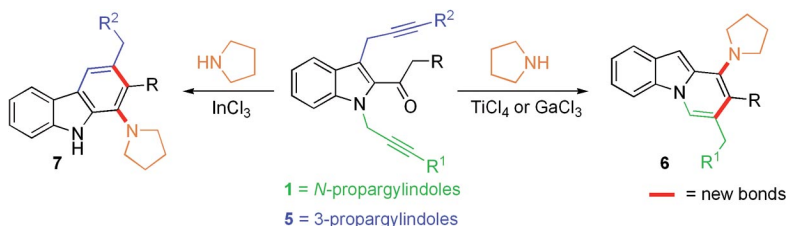
yields (>99%) with high regio- and enantioselectivities (*ee* >99%) along with the corresponding epoxides in high chiral purity (*ee* up to >99%) in 5 h.

## Domino Reactions

D. Facoetti, G. Abbiati,  
E. Rossi\* ..... 2872–2882

Lewis Acid Mediated Aminobenzannulation Reactions of  $\delta$ -Ketoalkynes: Synthesis of 1-Aminocarbazoles and 9-Aminopyrido[1,2-*a*]indoles

**Keywords:** Alkynes / Enamines / Heterocycles / Lewis acids / Domino reactions



The synthesis of 1-aminocarbazole and 9-aminopyrido[1,2-*a*]indole derivatives starting from pyrrolidine and  $\delta$ -ketoalkynes under Lewis acid catalysis is reported. The reactions proceed through a domino ad-

dition/annulation strategy allowing the coupling of two simple building blocks in a one-pot operation and giving rise to complex structures by simultaneous formation of two bonds.

## RETRACTION

M. Zhang, H.-F. Jiang\* ..... 2883

A New Multicomponent Reaction Catalyzed by a Lewis Acid Catalyst: Convenient Synthesis of Polyfunctional Tetrahydropyrimidines

**Keywords:** Lewis acids catalysis / Multicomponent reactions / One-pot synthesis / Tetrahydropyrimidine / Heterocycles

\* Author to whom correspondence should be addressed.

Supporting information on the WWW (see article for access details).